



OpenCore

Reference Manual (0.5.~~1~~.2)

[2019.10.24]

5 Booter

5.1 Introduction

This section allows to apply different kinds of UEFI modifications on Apple bootloader (`boot.efi`). The modifications currently provide various patches and environment alterations for different firmwares. Some of these features were originally implemented as a part of `AptioMemoryFix.efi`, which is no longer maintained. See [Tips and Tricks](#) section for migration steps.

If you are using this for the first time on a customised firmware, there is a list of checks to do first. Prior to starting please ensure that you have:

- Most up-to-date UEFI firmware (check your motherboard vendor website).
- `Fast Boot` and `Hardware Fast Boot` disabled in firmware settings if present.
- `Above 4G Decoding` or similar enabled in firmware settings if present. Note, that on some motherboards (notably ASUS WS-X299-PRO) this option causes adverse effects, and must be disabled. While no other motherboards with the same issue are known, consider this option to be first to check if you have erratic boot failures.
- `DisableIoMapper` quirk enabled, or `VT-d` disabled in firmware settings if present, or `ACPI DMAR` table dropped.
- No ‘slide’ boot argument present in NVRAM or anywhere else. It is not necessary unless you cannot boot at all or see `No slide values are usable! Use custom slide!` message in the log.
- `CFG Lock` (MSR 0xE2 write protection) disabled in firmware settings if present. Consider patching it if you have enough skills and no option is available. See [VerifyMsrE2](#) notes for more details.
- `CSM` (Compatibility Support Module) disabled in firmware settings if present. You may need to flash `GOP ROM` on NVIDIA 6xx/AMD 2xx or older. Use `GopUpdate` or `AMD UEFI GOP MAKER` in case you are not sure how.
- `EHCI/XHCI Hand-off` enabled in firmware settings **only** if boot stalls unless USB devices are disconnected.
- `VT-x`, `Hyper Threading`, `Execute Disable Bit` enabled in firmware settings if present.
- While it may not be required, sometimes you have to disable `Thunderbolt support`, `Intel SGX`, and `Intel Platform Trust` in firmware settings present.

When debugging sleep issues you may want to (temporarily) disable `Power Nap` and automatic power off, which appear to sometimes cause wake to black screen or boot loop issues on older platforms. The particular issues may vary, but in general you should check `ACPI` tables first. Here is an example of a bug found in some Z68 motherboards. To turn `Power Nap` and the others off run the following commands in Terminal:

```
sudo pmset autopoweroff 0
sudo pmset powernap 0
sudo pmset standby 0
```

Note: These settings may reset at hardware change and in certain other circumstances. To view their current state use `pmset -g` command in Terminal.

5.2 Properties

1. [MmioWhitelist](#)
[Type: plist array](#)
[Description: Designed to be filled with plist dict values, describing addresses critical for particular firmware functioning when DevirtualiseMmio quirk is in use. See MmioWhitelist Properties section below.](#)
2. `Quirks`
[Type: plist dict](#)
[Description: Apply individual booter quirks described in Quirks Properties section below.](#)

5.3 [MmioWhitelist Properties](#)

1. [Address](#)
[Type: plist integer](#)
[Failsafe: 0](#)
[Description: Exceptional MMIO address, which memory descriptor should be left virtualised \(unchanged\) by DevirtualiseMmio. This means that the firmware will be able to directly communicate with this memory region during operating system functioning, because the region this value is in will be assigned a virtual address.](#)

The addresses written here must be part of the memory map, have `EfiMemoryMappedIO` type and `EFI_MEMORY_RUNTIME` attribute (highest bit) set. To find the list of the candidates the debug log can be used.

2. Comment

Type: plist string

Failsafe: Empty string

Description: Arbitrary ASCII string used to provide human readable reference for the entry. It is implementation defined whether this value is used.

3. Enabled

Type: plist boolean

Failsafe: false

Description: This address will be devirtualised unless set to true.

5.4 Quirks Properties

1. `AvoidRuntimeDefrag`

Type: plist boolean

Failsafe: false

Description: Protect from boot.efi runtime memory defragmentation.

This option fixes UEFI runtime services (date, time, NVRAM, power control, etc.) support on many firmwares using SMM backing for select services like variable storage. SMM may try to access physical addresses, but they get moved by boot.efi.

Note: Most but Apple and VMware firmwares need this quirk.

2. `DevirtualiseMmio`

Type: plist boolean

Failsafe: false

Description: Remove runtime attribute from select MMIO regions.

This option reduces stolen memory footprint from the memory map by removing runtime bit for known memory regions. This quirk may result in the increase of KASLR slides available, but is not necessarily compatible with the target board. In general this frees from 64 to 256 megabytes of memory (present in the debug log), and on some platforms it is the only way to boot macOS, which otherwise fails with allocation error at bootloader stage.

~~*Note:* This option is generally useful on APTIO-V firmwares (Broadwell and newer), all firmwares except some very old ones, like Sandy Bridge. On select firmwares it may require a list of exceptional addresses that still need to get their virtual addresses for proper NVRAM and hibernation functioning. Use `MmioWhitelist` section to do this.~~

3. `DisableSingleUser`

Type: plist boolean

Failsafe: false

Description: Disable single user mode.

This is a security option allowing one to restrict single user mode usage by ignoring `CMD+S` hotkey and `-s` boot argument. The behaviour with this quirk enabled is supposed to match T2-based model behaviour. Read this article to understand how to use single user mode with this quirk enabled.

4. `DisableVariableWrite`

Type: plist boolean

Failsafe: false

Description: Protect from macOS NVRAM write access.

This is a security option allowing one to restrict NVRAM access in macOS. This quirk requires `OC_FIRMWARE_RUNTIME` protocol implemented in `FwRuntimeServices.efi`.

Note: This quirk can also be used as an ugly workaround to buggy UEFI runtime services implementations that fail to write variables to NVRAM and break the rest of the operating system.

3. **AppleXcpmExtraMsrs**
Type: plist boolean
Failsafe: false
Description: Disables multiple MSR access critical for select CPUs, which have no native XCPM support.
This is normally used in conjunction with **Emulate** section on Haswell-E, Broadwell-E, Skylake-X, and similar CPUs. More details on the XCPM patches are outlined in [acidanthera/bugtracker#365](#).
Note: Additional not provided patches will be required for Ivy Bridge or Pentium CPUs. It is recommended to use `AppleIntelCpuPowerManagement.kext` for the former.
4. **CustomSMBIOSGuid**
Type: plist boolean
Failsafe: false
Description: Performs GUID patching for `UpdateSMBIOSMode Custom` mode. Usually relevant for Dell laptops.
5. **DisableIoMapper**
Type: plist boolean
Failsafe: false
Description: Disables `IoMapper` support in XNU (VT-d), which may conflict with the firmware implementation.
Note: This option is a preferred alternative to dropping `DMAR` ACPI table and disabling VT-d in firmware preferences, which does not break VT-d support in other systems in case they need it.
6. **ExternalDiskIcons**
Type: plist boolean
Failsafe: false
Description: Apply icon type patches to `AppleAHCIPort.kext` to force internal disk icons for all AHCI disks.
Note: This option should avoided whenever possible. Modern firmwares usually have compatible AHCI controllers.
7. **LapicKernelPanic**
Type: plist boolean
Failsafe: false
Description: Disables kernel panic on LAPIC interrupts.
8. **PanicNoKextDump**
Type: plist boolean
Failsafe: false
Description: Prevent kernel from printing kext dump in the panic log preventing from observing panic details. Affects 10.13 and above.
9. **PowerTimeoutKernelPanic**
Type: plist boolean
Failsafe: false
Description: Disables kernel panic on `setPowerState` timeout.
An additional security measure was added to macOS Catalina (10.15) causing kernel panic on power change timeout for Apple drivers. Sometimes it may cause issues on misconfigured hardware, notably digital audio, which sometimes fails to wake up. For debug kernels `setpowerstate_panic=0` boot argument should be used, which is otherwise equivalent to this quirk.
10. **ThirdPartyTrim**
Type: plist boolean
Failsafe: false
Description: Patch `IOAHCIBlockStorage.kext` to force TRIM command support on AHCI SSDs.
Note: This option should avoided whenever possible. NVMe SSDs are compatible without the change. For AHCI SSDs on modern macOS version there is a dedicated built-in utility called `trimforce`. Starting from 10.15 this utility creates `EnableTRIM` variable in `APPLE_BOOT_VARIABLE_GUID` namespace with `01 00 00 00` value.
11. **XhciPortLimit**
Type: plist boolean
Failsafe: false

- **CMD+S** — single user mode.
- **CMD+S+MINUS** — disable KASLR slide, requires disabled SIP.
- **CMD+V** — verbose mode.
- **Shift** — safe mode.

7. Resolution

Type: plist string

Failsafe: Empty string

Description: Sets console output screen resolution.

- Set to **WxH@Bpp** (e.g. 1920x1080@32) or **WxH** (e.g. 1920x1080) formatted string to request custom resolution from GOP if available.
- Set to empty string not to change screen resolution.
- Set to **Max** to try to use largest available screen resolution.

On HiDPI screens **APPLE_VENDOR_VARIABLE_GUID UIScale** NVRAM variable may need to be set to **02** to enable HiDPI scaling in FileVault 2 UEFI password interface and boot screen logo. Refer to Recommended Variables section for more details.

Note: This will fail when console handle has no GOP protocol. When the firmware does not provide it, it can be added with **ProvideConsoleGop** UEFI quirk set to **true**.

8. ShowPicker

Type: plist boolean

Failsafe: false

Description: Show simple boot picker to allow boot entry selection.

9. Timeout

Type: plist integer, 32 bit

Failsafe: 0

Description: Timeout in seconds in boot picker before automatic booting of the default boot entry. [Use 0 to disable timer.](#)

10. UsePicker

Type: plist boolean

Failsafe: false

Description: Use OpenCore built-in boot picker for boot management.

UsePicker set to **false** entirely disables all boot management in OpenCore except policy enforcement. In this case a custom user interface may utilise **OcSupportPkg OcBootManagementLib** to implement a user friendly boot picker oneself. Reference example of external graphics interface is provided in **ExternalUi** test driver.

OpenCore built-in boot picker contains a set of actions chosen during the boot process. The list of supported actions is similar to Apple BDS and currently consists of the following options:

- **Default** — this is the default option, and it lets OpenCore built-in boot picker to loads the default boot option as specified in Startup Disk preference pane.
- **ShowPicker** — this option forces picker to show. Normally it can be achieved by holding **OPT** key during boot. Setting **ShowPicker** to **true** will make **ShowPicker** the default option.
- **ResetNvram** — this option performs select UEFI variable erase and is normally achieved by holding **CMD+OPT+P+R** key combination during boot. Another way to erase UEFI variables is to choose **Reset NVRAM** in the picker. This option requires **AllowNvramReset** to be set to **true**.
- **BootApple** — this options performs booting to the first found Apple operating system unless the default chosen operating system is already made by Apple. Hold **X** key to choose this option.
- **BootAppleRecovery** — this option performs booting to Apple operating system recovery. Either the one related to the default chosen operating system, or first found in case default chosen operating system is not made by Apple or has no recovery. Hold **CMD+R** key combination to choose this option.

Note: activated **KeySupport**, **UsbKbDxe**, or similar driver is required for key handling to work. On many firmwares it is not possible to get all the keys function.

In addition to **OPT** OpenCore supports **Escape** key **ShowPicker**. This key exists for firmwares with PS/2 keyboards that fail to report held **OPT** key and require continual presses of **Escape** key to enter the boot menu.

File logging will create a file named `opencore-YYYY-MM-DD-HHMMSS.txt` at EFI volume root with log contents (the upper case letter sequence is replaced with date and time from the firmware). Please be warned that some file system drivers present in firmwares are not reliable, and may corrupt data when writing files through UEFI. Log is attempted to be written in the safest manner, and thus is very slow. Ensure that `DisableWatchDog` is set to `true` when you use a slow drive.

8.5 Security Properties

1. AllowNvramReset

Type: plist boolean

Failsafe: false

Description: Allow CMD+OPT+P+R handling and enable showing NVRAM Reset entry in boot picker.

2. ExposeSensitiveData

Type: plist integer

Failsafe: [20x6](#)

Description: Sensitive data exposure bitmask (sum) to operating system.

- 0x01 — Expose printable booter path as an UEFI variable.
- 0x02 — Expose OpenCore version as an UEFI variable.
- [0x02 — Expose OpenCore version in boot picker menu title.](#)

Exposed booter path points to `OpenCore.efi` or its booter depending on the load order. To obtain booter path use the following command in macOS:

```
nvram 4D1FDA02-38C7-4A6A-9CC6-4BCCA8B30102:boot-path
```

To use booter path for mounting booter volume use the following command in macOS:

```
u=$(nvram 4D1FDA02-38C7-4A6A-9CC6-4BCCA8B30102:boot-path | sed 's/.*GPT,\([^,]*\),.*\/1/'); \
if [ "$u" != "" ]; then sudo diskutil mount $u ; fi
```

To obtain OpenCore version use the following command in macOS:

```
nvram 4D1FDA02-38C7-4A6A-9CC6-4BCCA8B30102:opencore-version
```

3. HaltLevel

Type: plist integer, 64 bit

Failsafe: 0x80000000 (DEBUG_ERROR)

Description: EDK II debug level bitmask (sum) causing CPU to halt (stop execution) after obtaining a message of HaltLevel. Possible values match DisplayLevel values.

4. RequireSignature

Type: plist boolean

Failsafe: true

Description: Require `vault.sig` signature file for `vault.plist` in OC directory.

This file should contain a raw 256 byte RSA-2048 signature from SHA-256 hash of `vault.plist`. The signature is verified against the public key embedded into `OpenCore.efi`.

To embed the public key you should do either of the following:

- Provide public key during the `OpenCore.efi` compilation in `OpenCoreVault.c` file.
- Binary patch `OpenCore.efi` replacing zeroes with the public key between `=BEGIN OC VAULT=` and `==END OC VAULT==` ASCII markers.

RSA public key 520 byte format description can be found in Chromium OS documentation. To convert public key from X.509 certificate or from PEM file use `RsaTool`.

Note: `vault.sig` is used regardless of this option when public key is embedded into `OpenCore.efi`. Setting it to `true` will only ensure configuration sanity, and abort the boot process when public key is not set but was supposed to be used for verification.

large memory chunks, such as macOS DMG recovery entries. On unaffected boards it may cause boot failures, and thus strongly not recommended. For known issues refer to [acidanthera/bugtracker#449](#).

2. `ExitBootServicesDelay`

Type: plist integer

Failsafe: 0

Description: Adds delay in microseconds after `EXIT_BOOT_SERVICES` event.

This is a very ugly quirk to circumvent "Still waiting for root device" message on select APTIO IV firmwares, namely ASUS Z87-Pro, when using FileVault 2 in particular. It seems that for some reason they execute code in parallel to `EXIT_BOOT_SERVICES`, which results in SATA controller being inaccessible from macOS. A better approach should be found in some future. Expect 3-5 seconds to be enough in case the quirk is needed.

3. `IgnoreInvalidFlexRatio`

Type: plist boolean

Failsafe: false

Description: Select firmwares, namely APTIO IV, may contain invalid values in `MSR_FLEX_RATIO` (0x194) MSR register. These values may cause macOS boot failure on Intel platforms.

Note: While the option is not supposed to induce harm on unaffected firmwares, its usage is not recommended when it is not required.

4. `IgnoreTextInGraphics`

Type: plist boolean

Failsafe: false

Description: Select firmwares output text onscreen in both graphics and text mode. This is normally unexpected, because random text may appear over graphical images and cause UI corruption. Setting this option to `true` will discard all text output when console control is in mode different from `Text`.

Note: While the option is not supposed to induce harm on unaffected firmwares, its usage is not recommended when it is not required. This option may hide onscreen error messages. `ConsoleControl` may need to be set to `true` for this to work.

5. `ReplaceTabWithSpace`

Type: plist boolean

Failsafe: false

Description: Some firmwares do not print tab characters or even everything that follows them, causing difficulties or inability to use the UEFI Shell builtin text editor to edit property lists and other documents. This option makes the console output spaces instead of tabs.

Note: `ConsoleControl` may need to be set to `true` for this to work.

6. `ProvideConsoleGop`

Type: plist boolean

Failsafe: false

Description: macOS bootloader requires GOP (Graphics Output Protocol) to be present on console handle. This option will install it if missing.

7. [`ReconnectOnResChange`](#)

[**Type:** plist boolean](#)

[**Failsafe:** false](#)

[**Description:** Reconnect console controllers after changing screen resolution.](#)

[On some firmwares when screen resolution is changed via GOP, it is required to reconnect the controllers, which produce the console protocols \(simple text out\). Otherwise they will not produce text based on the new resolution.](#)

[*Note:* On several boards this logic may result in black screen when launching OpenCore from Shell and thus it is optional. In versions prior to 0.5.2 this option was mandatory and not configurable. Please do not use this unless required.](#)

8. `ReleaseUsbOwnership`

Type: plist boolean

Failsafe: false