



OpenCore

Reference Manual (0.7.~~5~~6)

[2021.11.04]

14. **ProvideCustomSlide**

Type: plist boolean

Failsafe: false

Description: Provide custom KASLR slide on low memory.

This option performs memory map analysis of the firmware and checks whether all slides (from 1 to 255) can be used. As `boot.efi` generates this value randomly with `rdrand` or pseudo randomly `rdtsc`, there is a chance of boot failure when it chooses a conflicting slide. In cases where potential conflicts exist, this option forces macOS to select a pseudo random value from the available values. This also ensures that the `slide=` argument is never passed to the operating system (for security reasons).

Note: The need for this quirk is determined by the `OCABC: Only N/256 slide values are usable!` message in the debug log.

15. **ProvideMaxSlide**

Type: plist integer

Failsafe: 0

Description: Provide maximum KASLR slide when higher ones are unavailable.

This option overrides the maximum slide of 255 by a user specified value between 1 and 254 (inclusive) when `ProvideCustomSlide` is enabled. It is assumed that modern firmware allocates pool memory from top to bottom, effectively resulting in free memory when slide scanning is used later as temporary memory during kernel loading. When such memory is not available, this option stops the evaluation of higher slides.

Note: The need for this quirk is determined by random boot failures when `ProvideCustomSlide` is enabled and the randomized slide falls into the unavailable range. When `AppleDebug` is enabled, the debug log typically contains messages such as `AAPL: [EB|'LD:LKC] } Err(0x9)`. To find the optimal value, append `slide=X`, where `X` is the slide value, to the `boot-args` and select the largest one that does not result in boot failures.

16. **RebuildAppleMemoryMap**

Type: plist boolean

Failsafe: false

Description: Generate macOS compatible Memory Map.

The Apple kernel has several limitations on parsing the UEFI memory map:

- The Memory map size must not exceed 4096 bytes as the Apple kernel maps it as a single 4K page. As some types of firmware can have very large memory maps, potentially over 100 entries, the Apple kernel will crash on boot.
- The Memory attributes table is ignored. `EfiRuntimeServicesCode` memory statically gets RX permissions while all other memory types get RW permissions. As some firmware drivers may write to global variables at runtime, the Apple kernel will crash at calling UEFI runtime services unless the driver `.data` section has a `EfiRuntimeServicesData` type.

To workaround these limitations, this quirk applies memory attribute table permissions to the memory map passed to the Apple kernel and optionally attempts to unify contiguous slots of similar types if the resulting memory map exceeds 4 KB.

Note 1: Since several types of firmware come with incorrect memory protection tables, this quirk often comes paired with `SyncRuntimePermissions`.

Note 2: The need for this quirk is determined by early boot failures. This quirk replaces `EnableWriteUnprotector` on firmware supporting Memory Attribute Tables (MAT). This quirk is typically unnecessary when using `OpenDuetPkg` but may be required to boot macOS 10.6, and earlier, for reasons that are as yet unclear.

17. **ResizeAppleGpuBars**

Type: plist integer

Failsafe: -1

Description: Reduce GPU PCI BAR sizes for compatibility with macOS.

This quirk reduces GPU PCI BAR sizes for Apple macOS up to the specified value or lower if it is unsupported. The specified value follows PCI Resizable BAR spec. ~~Use 0 for 1 MB, 1 for 2 MB, 2 for 4 MB, and so on up to 19 for 512 GB. While~~ Apple macOS supports a theoretical 1 GB maximum, ~~which is 10 in practice all non-default~~

values may not work correctly. For this reason the only supported value for this quirk is the minimal supported BAR size, i.e. 0. Use -1 to disable this quirk.

For the development purposes one may take the risks and try other values. Consider a GPU with 2 BARs:

- BAR0 supports sizes from 256 MB to 8 GB. Its value is 4 GB.
- BAR1 supports sizes from 2 MB to 256 MB. Its value is 256 MB.

Example 1: Setting `ResizeAppleGpuBars` to 1 GB will change BAR0 to 1 GB and leave BAR1 unchanged.

Example 2: Setting `ResizeAppleGpuBars` to 1 MB will change BAR0 to 256 MB and BAR1 to 2 MB.

Example 3: Setting `ResizeAppleGpuBars` to 16 GB will make no changes.

Note 4: See `ResizeGpuBars` quirk for general GPU PCI BAR size configuration and more details about the technology.

Note 2: Certain GPU drivers do not support non-standard BAR sizes, causing sleep/wake issues, for this reason for macOS it is recommended to use minimal supported BAR sizes, i.e. specify 0 (1 MB).

18. `SetupVirtualMap`

Type: plist boolean

Failsafe: false

Description: Setup virtual memory at `SetVirtualAddresses`.

Some types of firmware access memory by virtual addresses after a `SetVirtualAddresses` call, resulting in early boot crashes. This quirk workarounds the problem by performing early boot identity mapping of assigned virtual addresses to physical memory.

Note: The need for this quirk is determined by early boot failures.

19. `SignalAppleOS`

Type: plist boolean

Failsafe: false

Description: Report macOS being loaded through OS Info for any OS.

This quirk is useful on Mac firmware, which loads different operating systems with different hardware configurations. For example, it is supposed to enable Intel GPU in Windows and Linux in some dual-GPU MacBook models.

20. `SyncRuntimePermissions`

Type: plist boolean

Failsafe: false

Description: Update memory permissions for the runtime environment.

Some types of firmware fail to properly handle runtime permissions:

- They incorrectly mark `OpenRuntime` as not executable in the memory map.
- They incorrectly mark `OpenRuntime` as not executable in the memory attributes table.
- They lose entries from the memory attributes table after `OpenRuntime` is loaded.
- They mark items in the memory attributes table as read-write-execute.

This quirk attempts to update the memory map and memory attributes table to correct this.

Note: The need for this quirk is indicated by early boot failures (note: includes halt at black screen as well as more obvious crash). Particularly likely to affect early boot of Windows or Linux (but not always both) on affected systems. Only firmware released after 2017 is typically affected.

Failsafe: false

Description: Some types of firmware do not print tab characters or everything that follows them, causing difficulties in using the UEFI Shell's builtin text editor to edit property lists and other documents. This option makes the console output spaces instead of tabs.

Note: This option only applies to `System` renderer.

10. `ProvideConsoleGop`

Type: plist boolean

Failsafe: false

Description: Ensure GOP (Graphics Output Protocol) on console handle.

macOS bootloader requires GOP or UGA (for 10.4 EfiBoot) to be present on console handle, yet the exact location of the graphics protocol is not covered by the UEFI specification. This option will ensure GOP and UGA, if present, are available on the console handle.

Note: This option will also replace incompatible implementations of GOP on the console handle, as may be the case on the MacPro5,1 when using modern GPUs.

11. `ReconnectOnResChange`

Type: plist boolean

Failsafe: false

Description: Reconnect console controllers after changing screen resolution.

On certain firmware, the controllers that produce the console protocols (simple text out) must be reconnected when the screen resolution is changed via GOP. Otherwise, they will not produce text based on the new resolution.

Note: On several boards this logic may result in black screen when launching OpenCore from Shell and thus it is optional. In versions prior to 0.5.2 this option was mandatory and not configurable. Please do not use this unless required.

12. `SanitiseClearScreen`

Type: plist boolean

Failsafe: false

Description: Some types of firmware reset screen resolutions to a failsafe value (such as 1024x768) on the attempts to clear screen contents when large display (e.g. 2K or 4K) is used. This option attempts to apply a workaround.

Note: This option only applies to the `System` renderer. On all known affected systems, `ConsoleMode` must be set to an empty string for this option to work.

13. `UIScale`

Type: plist integer, 8 bit

Failsafe: -1

Description: User interface scaling factor.

Corresponds to 4D1EDE05-38C7-4A6A-9CC6-4BCCA8B38C14:UIScale variable.

- 1 — 1x scaling, corresponds to normal displays.
- 2 — 2x scaling, corresponds to HiDPI displays.
- -1 — leaves the current variable unchanged.
- 0 — automatically chooses scaling based on the current resolution.

14. `UgaPassThrough`

Type: plist boolean

Failsafe: false

Description: Provide UGA protocol instances on top of GOP protocol instances.

Some types of firmware do not implement the legacy UGA protocol but this may be required for screen output by older EFI applications such as EfiBoot from 10.4.

11.14 ProtocolOverrides Properties

1. `AppleAudio`

Type: plist boolean